# SOC 3111-001 - Research Methods

**Hybrid**

**Instructor:** Lazarus Adua, PhD  
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**Phone:** (801) 581-6153  
**Meeting Days:** Monday & Wednesday, 9:40-10:30AM; & Online (Canvas)

**Pre-Requisites:** none  
**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Semester:** Spring 2020

**Office Hours:** Mondays and Wednesdays, 11:00AM-12:30PM  
**Meeting Times:** Monday & Wednesday, 09:40AM-10:30AM; & Online (Canvas)

**Teaching Assistant:** Kris Young  
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**Librarian:** Dale Larsen  
**Email:** dale.larsen@utah.edu

**Meeting Place:** S BEH 102  
**First Day of Class:** January 7, 2020

## Course Description

### Course Overview
Throughout this course, you will be introduced to the basic principles of scientific research, as well as different ways to conduct research in social sciences. You will get acquainted with the logic of research design, learn more about some common forms of data collection and develop basic research skills that you can use to conduct your own research and critically evaluate research presented by others.

The focus of this course is on becoming both a critical consumer and producer of research, allowing learning to transcend beyond the walls of our classroom and be applied to lives and careers where we will be constantly confronted with the need to evaluate the validity and source of information presented to us. Furthermore, because research methodology can be applied to most any topic, students are encouraged to integrate their knowledge and learning from other courses to the development and critique of the research methods learned within this class.

### Course Objectives
By the end of this course, you will be able to:

- Name the basic principles and describe the history of research ethics.
- Identify, summarize, and critically evaluate existing research.
- Define the key features and compare the advantages and disadvantages of common research designs and methodologies.
- Develop own research project by applying principles learned.
- Demonstrate communication skills for different audiences and purposes.

### Required Materials
All students should have access to two types of textbooks – one is a social research method textbook, and one is focused on the craft of writing and formulating research. These books are available for purchase at
the University of Utah bookstore, on reserve at the Marriott Library, or students should be able to find online a used copy of these commonly used texts. Additional materials will be available via Canvas.


**Teaching and Learning Methods**

This course involves a variety of teaching and learning methods, including traditional lectures, group work, and experiential activities that *teach* research methods by *doing* research methods. Students are expected to be active participants in their own learning.

You will complete course activities both online (canvas) and in class. A bulk of the activities will be completed online. I may deliver short lectures on specific topics, but it’s your responsibility to review the required materials and the associated course-related activities on canvas before coming to class. Here is what you should do each week:

1. Review the course material for the week;
2. Listen to the lecture videos posted before class;
3. Read the required materials;
4. After listening to the lectures, come to class with questions and/or comments (Note: this is like a flipped class where you’ll prepare with the materials available on canvas and come to class ready to discuss them. I will create a lead-discussant group for each of the weeks covered in the class);

What Each Group Must Do: Not in Any Particular Order (Just Do Them)

1. Read materials for the week assigned to the group;
2. Prepare a summary of reading materials for the week/class session assigned to the group (no more 1.5 pages long, Font 11 or 12 Times New Roman, 1.5 spacing);
3. Submit the summary on Canvas 24 hours before the day and/or time the group is scheduled to lead the class, 1 summary per group;
4. View the videos and/or review the lecture slides for the week and take notes;
5. Prepare a discussion guide to use in class, one per group (I will take this at the end of the discussion);
6. Come and lead a discussion of the materials assigned on the scheduled day (unexcused absences are not allowed);
7. Note to ALL: To be effective participants in discussions, all students must prepare on the material assigned

5. Identify activities that need to be complete on canvas, and plan for completing them;
6. Identify and plan for completing activities that need to be completed in class.

**General Education**

Successful completion of SOC 3111 with grade of C- or better satisfies the *Upper Division Writing Intensive* general education requirement (*CW*) for a Bachelor’s degree at the University of Utah. As an approved *CW* general education course at the University of Utah, SOC 3111 will provide instruction on how to write a research report/proposal, how to read and critique existing research, and how to present research findings to different audiences (i.e., poster or oral presentation). Frequent written assignments, building to a larger written research project and oral presentation at the end of the term, will allow students to develop, get feedback, and then revise/resize their
research ideas throughout the semester. The specific learning outcomes associated with general education requirements include:

**Specific Learning Outcomes & Assessments for Intellectual and Practical Skills**

1. **Inquiry & Analysis** – Inherent in “research methods” is learning how to ask research questions (inquiry) and how to answer that question with data or evidence (analysis). The course schedule has dedicated learning units focused on both question formulation and data analysis. Assessment: developing research topics/questions, data analysis (quantitative or qualitative), and a final research project.

2. **Information Literacy** – A major objective of the course is to teach students to become both a critical consumer and producer of research. To do so, students will learn how to ask questions about how the evidence was collected, whether it is representative of a larger phenomenon or population, how it was analyzed, and whether it is presented in an unbiased way. These are all examples of information literacy. To achieve this outcome, the course schedule includes dedicated learning units on how to evaluate the validity (i.e., accuracy and truthfulness) of material and information presented to us, as well as units on how to do both quantitative and qualitative analysis. Assessment: literature review assignment where students identify and evaluate others’ published research, assignment related to presenting/analyzing data, final research project.

**Specific Learning Outcomes & Outcome Assessments for Personal & Social Responsibility**

1. **Foundations and Skills for Lifelong Learning** – A course in “research methods” emphasizes the need to match data/evidence with our theories/ideas. While this course provides a solid foundation for those who want to pursue a career in research, it also teaches students to be more critically aware of the sources and validity of information that we see everyday (i.e., in the media) – an important skill for lifelong learning and success for everyone. The course’s focus on developing and refining one’s communication skills (orally and in writing) is another important outcome of this course. Assessment: quality of writing, presentation, and discussion, especially those assignments where students critique their own or other’s research.

2. **Ethical Reasoning** – Researchers are obligated to conduct ethical research, especially when dealing with human subjects. This course has a dedicated learning module related to the basic principles and practice of ethical research. Assessment: Students will complete a standardized and rigorous training course related to “research ethics” where they will receive a certificate allowing them to work on research projects at the University or other research entities (CITI training).

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**Online Course Expectations**

**Course Timing & Pacing**

This is an asynchronous fully-online course, meaning students can access course materials and lectures via Canvas at any time that is convenient (24/7). It is not a self-paced course, meaning that students will NOT be able to work through the whole course in a compressed time-period. The course schedule outlines which weeks each module is open; assignments within each module will require you to discuss and work with classmates during those specified time intervals. Except in the rare cases of sudden illness or emergency (excused with documentation), students are expected to arrange with the instructors to submit assignments in advance of a planned absence.

**Engagement and Participation**

Class participation is an essential part of the learning process. Students are responsible for their learning and are required to actively participate in all components of the course. Students are expected to complete the readings, viewings, and assignments for each module. Students are expected to work with and communicate with their team members, as group work is a major component of the course.
Some of the readings, lectures, films, or presentations in this course may include material that conflicts with the core beliefs of some students. Please review the syllabus carefully to see if the course is one that you are committed to taking.

Though this hybrid course includes pre-recorded lectures, it is not a class that is run “automatically” by technology. The instructor and teaching assistants will regularly interact with the class (as a whole and as individual students) via announcements, virtual office hours, emails/the Canvas Inbox feature, feedback on assignments, and comments on discussion boards.

Netiquette & General Expectations for Civilized Behavior
Participation in the University of Utah community obligates us to follow a code of civilized behavior in and out of the classroom. In order to maintain a positive, civil environment for learning, students and instructors are expected to meet the goals described in the University of Utah’s Student Code, which states “the mission of the University of Utah is to educate the individual and to discover, refine and disseminate knowledge. The University supports the intellectual, personal, social and ethical development of members of the University community. These goals can best be achieved in an open and supportive environment that encourages reasoned discourse, honesty, and respect for the rights of all individuals. Students at the University of Utah are encouraged to exercise personal responsibility and self-discipline and engage in the rigors of discovery and scholarship.” Students and instructors are expected to follow the core rules of netiquette at all times while participating in the class and interacting with one another.

Canvas & UMail
All course resources and announcements will be posted on the course website (Canvas) or through automated messages sent to your university-assigned email address. All students have access to these resources through their unid. Students are responsible for regularly checking Canvas (at least 3 times per week) and Umail (at least once per week). All students are responsible for submitting assignments on-time, with correct naming convention and file extensions, and using the software type and version required. Need technical support? Contact 24/7 Canvas Support by clicking the Help button located on the left-side global navigation. Technical support is also provided via classhelp@utah.edu or 801-581-6112.

Evaluation & Grading

Fair & Transparent Grading Expectations
The instructor and TA are committed to being as fair and transparent as possible when assessing students and determining grades. To this end,

- Instructor and/or TA will provide grading rubrics at least 7 days prior to an assignment due date.
- Instructor and/or TA will grade assignments and provide feedback within 7 days of submission.
- It is the student’s responsibility to report and discuss grade discrepancies with instructor.
- Instructor will entertain grade change requests, but such discussions should occur outside of class time and at least 24 hours after a grade is assigned (i.e., take a day to reflect on the comments provided and review the material prior to requesting grade change)
- No late assignments will be accepted, without approved documentation.
- No extra credit is available.
Assessment
Learning and participation will be assessed by four types of assignments.

Quizzes (n=12)
Most modules have at least one non-cumulative quiz associated with a single chapter in the textbook. Each quiz contains approximately 20-25 multiple choice, T/F, and short answers. **20% of final grade.**

In-Class Discussion (Leading Flipped Class) and Attendance
Each team will be required to lead class at least once during the semester. To lead the class, a team must: 1) read the assigned materials; 2) view the associated videos for the week; 3) prepare a summary of the readings, no more 1.5 pages long (Font 11 or 12 Times New Roman, 1.5 spacing); 4) submit your summary within 24 hours of your scheduled time to lead the class, one per group; 5) prepare a discussion guide to use in class, one per group (I will take this at the end of the discussion); 4) come to class and lead the class. To be able to participate in the discussion all other students must also read the required materials and watch the assigned video. Class attendance is required. **15% of final grade.**

Online Discussion & Participation (n=11)
Every module has at least one “discussion & participation” activity. These are opportunities to discuss, practice, reflect upon, and apply the material learned in the textbooks/lectures to the development of your own research ideas and project. Discussion activities are also opportunities to virtually meet with your team throughout the semester. All online discussions occur at the group level. Some of the discussions are ungraded, but they are, nevertheless, very crucial to progress toward achieving your goal for enrolling in this class. **15% of final grade.**

Research Project
Students will work together in a team to develop, execute, and present their own research project. The final product is a team-based written research report and oral presentation. Throughout the semester, the student and/or team will complete a series of “building blocks” assignments (see below). They will receive feedback on each assignment, which can be used to guide revisions and completion of the final paper/presentation. Each of these is graded.

1. Final Paper (group)
2. Presentation (group)
3. Human Subjects Certification
4. Topic Approval (group)
5. Annotated Bibliography
6. Intro Draft
7. Methods Draft (group)

**Note: Group presentation will be completed in class.**

**40% of final grade.**

Teamwork & Collaboration
Teamwork is a major component of this course. At the end of the semester, each student will provide an evaluation/grade for members of the team, including themselves. The freeloader should not receive as high of a grade as the person who became the leader and ensured the team’s success. **10% of final grade.**
Final Course Grades
Final course grades will be calculated based on the percentage-weights noted above and then assigned according to the following distributions:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Percentage Range</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>100%-94%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A-</td>
<td>93.9%-90%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>89.9%-87%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>86.9%-84%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B-</td>
<td>83.9%-80%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C+</td>
<td>79.9%-77%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>76.9%-74%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C-</td>
<td>73.9%-70%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D+</td>
<td>69.9%-67%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>66.9%-64%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D-</td>
<td>63.9%-60%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E</td>
<td>59.9%-0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Course Schedule
There are 9 content modules that will open and close at scheduled intervals across the semester.

- New modules will open on or before the **starting date** listed below (Mondays at 12am)
- Assignments are typically due at the end of each module (Sundays at 11:59pm)*

*Within each module, students can work through materials (e.g., readings & lectures) and take the quizzes at their own pace. Students should carefully review assignment as soon as a module opens because some assignments, such as the discussions, require attention and effort over multiple days. Assignments requiring collaboration with team members will also need to be started well before the last few hours before a module closes. In the case of multi-week modules, due dates will be staggered across the “open” interval. And, some assignments require collaboration with team members, which requires attention well before the last few hours before a module closes.

See schedule on next page
# Class Schedule

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Week</th>
<th>Starting Date</th>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Reading</th>
<th>Assignments</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| 1    | 1/6/20        | Module 1: Welcome to Course  
Module 2: Social Science Research | Schutt, Chpt 1  
Booth et al, Chpts 1-2 | Quizzes 1, 2  
Discussions 1A, 1B, 2 |
| 2    | 1/13/20       | Module 3: Research Ethics  
Note: No Class on Monday, 01/20/20; MLK Day | Schutt, Chpt 3 | Quiz 3  
CITI Certification  
Discussion 3 |
| 3    | 1/20/20       | Module 4: Choosing Topic  
Note: No Class on Monday, 01/20/20; President's Day | Schutt, Chpt 2  
Booth et al, Chpts 3-4 | Quiz 4  
Discussion 4  
Topic Approval [Team] |
| 4-5  | 1/27/20       | Module 5: Researching Topic | Schutt, pgs 36-49  
Schutt, Appendix A&B  
Booth, Chpts 5-14, 16 | Annotated Bib  
Intro Draft  
Peer Review |
| 6-7  | 2/10/20       | Module 6: Designing a Study  
Measurement, Sampling & Generalizability, Causality, Experiments  
Note: No Class on Monday, 2/17/20; President's Day | Schutt, Chpts 4-7 | Quizzes 6A, 6B, 6C, 6D  
Discussions 6A, 6B, 6C |
| 8-9  | 2/24/20       | Module 7: Collecting Data  
Survey Research, Qualitative Methods  
Mixed Methods & Other Methods | Schutt, Chpts 8, 10  
Schutt, Chpts 12-15 (skim) | Quizzes 7A, 7B  
Discussions 7A, 7B, 7C  
Method Draft [Team] |
| 10   | 3/9/20        | Spring Break |  |  |
| 11-12| 3/16/20       | Module 8: Analyzing Data  
Quantitative, Qualitative | Schutt, Chpts 9, 11  
Booth et al, Chpt 15 | Quizzes 8A, 8B  
Discussion 8 |
| 13   | 3/30/20       | Module 9: Presenting Research | Schutt, Chpt 16  
Booth et al, Chpt 17 |  |
| 14   | 3/6/20        | **Project Work Time – data collection, data analysis, writing/revision, presentation prep** | |  |
| 15   | 4/13/20       | Monday: Group Presentations  
Wednesday: Group Presentations |  | Presentation  
Presentation |
| 16   | 4/20/20       | Monday: Group Presentations  
Wednesday: Group Presentations |  | Presentation  
Presentation |
| Final Exam | 4/28/20 | Submit online |  | Final Paper [Team]  
Teamwork Evaluation |

See institutional policies on next page
The University of Utah is committed to providing students with resources and supports they need to succeed. If there are any additional supports or resources you may need in this course, please do not hesitate to speak with the instructor.

**U Heads Up App:** Download the app on your smartphone at [http://alert.utah.edu/headsup](http://alert.utah.edu/headsup) to access the following resources.

- **Emergency Response Guide:** Provides instructions on how to handle any type of emergency, such as earthquake, utility failure, fire, active shooter, etc. Flip charts with this information are also available around campus.

- **See Something, Say Something:** Report unsafe or hazardous conditions on campus if you see a life threatening or emergency situation, please call 911!

- **Safety Escorts:** For students who are on campus at night or past business hours and would like an escort to your care, please call 801-585-2677. You can call 24/7 and a security officer will be sent to walk with you or give you a ride to your desired on-campus location.

**The Americans with Disabilities Act.** The University of Utah seeks to provide equal access to its programs, services, and activities for people with disabilities. If you will need accommodations in this class, reasonable prior notice needs to be given to the Center for Disability Services, 162 Olpin Union Building, (801) 581-5020. CDS will work with you and the instructor to make arrangements for accommodations. All written information in this course can be made available in an alternative format with prior notification to the Center for Disability Services. **Accommodation Policy (see Section Q):** [http://regulations.utah.edu/academics/6-100.php](http://regulations.utah.edu/academics/6-100.php)

**Sexual Misconduct.** Title IX makes it clear that violence and harassment based on sex and gender (which includes sexual orientation and gender identity/expression) is a civil rights offense subject to the same kinds of accountability and the same kinds of support applied to offenses against other protected categories such as race, national origin, color, religion, age, status as a person with a disability, veteran’s status or genetic information. If you or someone you know has been harassed or assaulted, you are encouraged to report it to the Title IX Coordinator in the Office of Equal Opportunity and Affirmative Action, 135 Park Building, 801-581-8365, or the Office of the Dean of Students, 270 Union Building, 801-581-7066. For support and confidential consultation, contact the Center for Student Wellness, 426 SSB, 801-581-7776. To report to the police, contact the Department of Public Safety, 801-585-2677(COPS).

**Campus Safety.** The University of Utah values the safety of all campus community members. To report suspicious activity or to request a courtesy escort, call campus police at 801-585-COPS (801-585-2677). You will receive important emergency alerts and safety messages regarding campus safety via text message. For more information regarding safety and to view available training resources, including helpful videos, visit safeu.utah.edu.
Drop/Withdrawal. Students may drop a course within the first two weeks of a given semester without any penalties. Students may officially withdraw (W) from a class or all classes after the drop deadline through the midpoint of a course. A “W” grade is recorded on the transcript and appropriate tuition/fees are assessed. The grade “W” is not used in calculating the student’s GPA. See the Academic Calendar for the last day to withdraw from term, first and second session classes. Deadlines for courses with irregular start and end dates policy. https://registrar.utah.edu/handbook/miscellaneous.php

Plagiarism/Cheating. It is assumed that all work submitted to your instructor is your own work. When you have used ideas of others, you must properly indicate that you have done so. Plagiarism and cheating are serious offenses and may be punished by failure on an individual assignment, and/or failure in the course. Academic misconduct, according to the University of Utah Student Code, “includes, but is not limited to, cheating, misrepresenting one’s work, inappropriately collaborating, plagiarism, and fabrication or falsification of information…It also includes facilitating academic misconduct by intentionally helping or attempting to help another to commit an act of academic misconduct.” For detailed definitions and possible sanctions please see the Student Code at this link. http://regulations.utah.edu/academics/6-400.php

Wellness Statement. Your personal health and wellness are essential to your success as a student. Personal concerns such as stress, anxiety, relationship difficulties, depression, cross-cultural differences, etc., can interfere with a student’s ability to success and thrive in this course and at the University of Utah. Please speak with the instructor or TA before issues become problems. And, for helpful resources, contact the Center for Student wellness at www.wellness.utah.edu or 801-581-7776.

Veterans Support Center. The Veterans Support Center is a “one stop shop” for student veterans to find services, support, advocacy, and camaraderie. They are located in the Park Building Room 201. You can visit their website for more information about their services and support at http://veteranscenter.utah.edu.

LGBT Resource Center. The University of Utah has an LGBT Resource Center on campus. They are located in Room 409 of the Olpin Union Building. Hours: M-F 8-5pm. You can visit their website to find more information about the support they can offer, a list of events through the center and links to additional resources: http://lgbt.utah.edu.

Learners of English as an Additional/Second Language. If you are an English language learner, please be aware of several resources on campus that will support you with your language and writing development. These resources include: the Writing Center (http://writingcenter.utah.edu); the Writing Program (http://writing-program.utah.edu); the English Language Institute (http://continue.utah.edu/eli).

As the only institution in the state classified in the highest research category (R1), at the University of Utah you will have access to state-of-the-art research facilities and be able to be part of the knowledge creation process. You will have the opportunity to do research of your own with faculty who are leading experts in their field, engaging in programs that match your research interests. Further, you will interact with and often take classes with graduate students that provide an advanced understanding of the knowledge in your field.
CSBS Emergency Action Plan

BUILDING EVACUATION
EAP (Emergency Assembly Point) – When you receive a notification to evacuate a building either by campus text alert system or by building fire alarm, please follow your instructor in an orderly fashion to the EAP marked on the map below. Once everyone is at the EAP, you will receive further instructions from Emergency Management personnel. You can also look up the EAP for any building you may be in on campus at http://emergencymanagement.utah.edu/eap